

受験番号

平成22年度  
早稲田摂陵高等学校入学試験問題  
(2月10日実施)

# 英語

## 注意事項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、問題冊子を開いてはいけません。
2. この問題冊子は7ページまであります。
3. 解答はすべて所定の解答用紙に記入してください。
4. 解答用紙は問題冊子の中にはさんであります。
5. 質問があるときは、静かに手をあげてください。
6. 問題冊子にも受験番号を記入し、試験が終わったら提出しなさい。

問題は次のページから始まります

1 次の英文を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

Elephants are the biggest animals that live on land. ( Some whales are bigger than elephants, ( あ ) whales live in water. ) When it is born, a baby elephant \*weighs about 91 kilograms. ( い ) is the \*weight of a grown man. It is about 91 centimeters high. When it reaches the age of twelve, it does not grow any more. It may then be 320 centimeters high. African elephants are bigger than Indian elephants. African elephants also have much bigger ears. Elephants have very long noses called trunks. No other animals have trunks ( う ) long as elephants. The elephant can use its trunk to smell things, and it can also pick up things with the \*tip of its trunk. The tip of its trunk can be used like a hand. Can you pick up something with the tip of your nose?

The elephant uses its trunk when it eats. It likes to ( A ) leaves, young \*branches of trees, and fruit. It ( B ) these with its trunk and ( C ) the food into its mouth. When it ( D ) a drink, it ( C ) the tip of its trunk into some water. It \*fills its trunk and then \*blows the water into its mouth. The elephant ( E ) itself in the same way. It fills its trunk with water and then blows the water over itself.

Two of the elephant's teeth are very long and strong. ①They are called tusks. They use their tusks to \*lift up small trees and to \*dig in the ground for water. Elephants also use their tusks and trunks to lift heavy \*logs. In some countries, men catch wild elephants and teach them to work. After a while they are \*no longer wild. They are easy to control. They become very \*obedient. All day long they work \*patiently in the hot sun. ②( give / never / they / up / working ). They pull trees along and lift heavy logs. No animal is stronger than an elephant.

Elephants have very strong legs. Their legs are like trees. ③They usually walk slowly because they are so big, but they walk very quietly.

Wild elephants living in the jungle usually stay together in big families. Usually one of the oldest elephants leads them. The others follow their leader. ④They usually move about at night to look for food. In the daytime, they go to sleep in the cool \*shade of the trees. Elephants are kind animals. When one of them is injured and cannot stand, ⑤the other elephants lift it up and it can walk with their help.

Some people say that elephants never forget. They remember kind people to them. There are many stories about ⑥this.

- (注) \*weighs < weigh : 重さがある      \*weight : 重さ      \*tip : 先  
 \*branch(es) : 枝      \*fills < fill : 満たす      \*blows < blow : 吹く  
 \*lift (up) : 持ち上げる      \*dig : 掘る      \*log(s) : 丸太  
 \*no longer : もはやない      \*obedient : 従順な      \*patiently : 忍耐強く  
 \*shade : 影

(1) 空所 ( あ ) ~ ( う ) に入る最も適切な語を次のア~エから選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語も小文字にしてあります。また、同じものを二度使用してはいけません。

- ア. as      イ. but      ウ. that      エ. though

(2) 空所 ( A ) ~ ( E ) に入る最も適切な語を次のア~オから選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、動詞はすべて原形にしてあります。また、同じものを二度使用してはいけません。

- ア. want      イ. put      ウ. eat      エ. pick      オ. wash

(3) 下線部①, ③, ④が指すものをそれぞれ英語で答えなさい。

(4) 下線部②の (   ) 内の語を意味が通るように並べかえなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語も小文字にしてあります。

(5) 下線部⑤を具体的に日本語で説明しなさい。

(6) 下線部⑥はどうか、日本語で説明しなさい。

(7) 次の英文の中で、本文の内容と一致するものを4つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. Elephants are the biggest animals in the world.
2. An elephant uses its trunk for digging in the ground for water.
3. An elephant uses its trunk for smelling things and picking fruit.
4. An elephant's tusks are very long and strong.
5. Wild elephants are usually easy to control.
6. Elephants are good workers.
7. Elephants make a lot of noise when they walk because they are big.
8. Some people say that elephants have good memories.

2 次の英文を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

A "baker lives in a small town. Every day he makes bread (あ) his "bakery. His "thick, brown bread is delicious. It has a wonderful smell.

Every morning "Gabriel sits down (い) front of the bakery and smells the bread. Gabriel is a poor man. He doesn't have enough money to buy the bread, but he loves the smell.

One winter day the baker sees Gabriel when he is smelling the bread. He gets very angry. "You are "stealing the smell of my bread," he says. "You can't do that! You must pay me for it!" "I'm not eating the bread," answers Gabriel. "I don't have to pay just to smell it." "Yes, you do," says the baker. "Let's ask the "judge," says Gabriel.

The judge listens (う) Gabriel and the baker. "This is a difficult problem," he says. He sits and thinks. After two hours the judge asks Gabriel, "Do you have any money?" Gabriel takes out a little bag (え) ten "pennies in it. "Shake the bag, Gabriel," says the judge. Gabriel shakes the bag and the coins "jingle. "Listen (う) the sound of the coins, Baker," says the judge. "The sound of Gabriel's money pays for the smell of your bread."

- (注) "baker : パン屋の主人      "bakery : パン屋      "thick : 厚い
- "Gabriel : ガブリエル (人名)      "stealing < steal : 盗む      "judge : 裁判官
- "pennies < penny : 1ペニー貨      "jingle : チリンチリンと鳴る

(1) 空所 (あ) ~ (え) に入る最も適切な語を次のア~エから選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じものを二度使用してはいけません。

- 7. with      1. in      7. to      1. at

(2) 下線部の不定詞と同じ用法が含まれている英文を次のア~エから1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- 7. He came to see me here yesterday.
- 1. She has something hot to drink.
- 7. It is important to plan before you do.
- 1. I am glad to see you again.

(3) 裁判官はどのように判断したのか、次の (ア) ~ (エ) にあてはまる適切な日本語を答えなさい。

(ア) の (イ) の代金は、(ウ) の (エ) で支払えばよい。

(4) 次の英文の中で、本文の内容と一致するものは○、一致しないものには×を記入しなさい。

- 7. The baker sees Gabriel when he is stealing the bread.
- 1. Gabriel can't buy the bread because he is poor.
- 7. One day in winter the baker gets very angry, because Gabriel smells the bread.
- 1. After two hours the judge is asked, "Do you have any money?"
- 1. When Gabriel shakes the bag, the sound of the coins is heard out of it.

3 次の英文は、ホワイト先生とジョン君の会話です。空所①～⑥に入る最も適切なものを下のア～カから選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、文頭にくる語も小文字にしてあります。

Ms White: Don't forget to read \*Chapter Five and answer the questions on page ninety-nine!

Oh, John, just a minute... ( ① )

John: Yes, Ms White?

Ms White: John, why didn't you answer any questions on the homework sheet?

John: Oh, I'm sorry Ms White, but ( ② )

Ms White: Oh, I see. But why didn't you read the right chapter after you looked at the questions?

John: Well, I had to do too much other homework.

Ms White: Now, John, ( ③ ) You have to stop watching TV.

John: Yes, Ms White.

Ms White: ( ④ )

John: Oh, I had to walk to school because... because the school bus got a \*flat tire.

Ms White: A flat tire? Come on, John. No other students were late today.

John: Yes, well, I couldn't walk fast because I have a \*sore foot.

Ms White: Ah, a sore foot. Well, you must get to your next class quickly, or ( ⑤ )

John: OK, Ms White. See you tomorrow.

Ms White: John!

John: Yes?

Ms White: ( ⑥ )

John: Sorry.

(注) \*Chapter : 章      \*flat tire :パンクしたタイヤ      \*sore : 痛い

7. and why were you late this morning?

イ. you'll be late again.

ウ. I want to speak to you.

エ. do not run in the \*hallway.

オ. I read the wrong chapter last night.

カ. you didn't have so much homework.

(注) \*hallway : 廊下

4 次の各組の英文がほぼ同じ内容を表すように、( ) 内に入る適切な語を答えなさい。

(1) { My brother helped me, and I helped him, too.  
My brother and I helped ( ) ( ) .

(2) { Did he write those books?  
( ) ( ) those books ( ) by him?

(3) { It is a long time since I saw you last.  
I ( ) ( ) you for a long time.

(4) { While I was staying in London, my parents came to see me.  
( ) ( ) stay in London, my parents came to see me.

(5) { Run faster, and you will catch the train.  
( ) ( ) run faster, you will catch the train.

5 次の( ) 内の語を意味が通るように並べかえなさい。

(1) She ( be / by / helped / him / tomorrow / will ) .

(2) We ( baseball / enjoyed / game / on / the / TV / watching ) yesterday.

(3) How ( a / about / going / next / on / picnic / Sunday ) ?

(4) Will ( me / station / tell / the / to / you / way ) ?

(5) Can ( tea / cup / have / I / of / another ) ?

6 次の説明にあてはまる英語を1語で答えなさい。ただし、与えられた文字で書き始めること。

- (1) the sister of your father or mother ( a )
- (2) a room or building for keeping books ( l )
- (3) the day between Tuesday and Thursday ( W )
- (4) a machine for taking pictures ( c )
- (5) someone taking care of sick people ( n )

7 次の各語の最も強く発音する部分を1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) guitar アイウ      (2) delicious アイウ      (3) dif-ficult アイウ
- (4) mu-si-cian アイウ      (5) ham-burg-er アイウ

(注 ※印には記入しないこと)

- 1
- |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | あ | イ | い | ウ | う | ア |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|
- 1点×3
- |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (2) | A | ウ | B | エ | C | イ | D | ア | E | オ |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
- 1点×5
- |     |   |                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (3) | ① | Two of the elephant's teeth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
- |   |           |  |
|---|-----------|--|
| ③ | Elephants |  |
|---|-----------|--|
- 完答(文頭小文字可)
- |   |                                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ④ | Wild elephants living in the jungle |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
- 3点×3
- |     |                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (4) | They never give up working. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
- 3点
- |     |                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (5) | 傷ついておらず立ち上がることができる象 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
- 4点
- |     |                             |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (6) | 象は決して忘れないので親切な人を覚えているということ。 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
- 4点
- |     |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
| (7) | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
|-----|---|---|---|---|
- 1点×4
- 2
- |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) | あ | エ | い | イ | う | ウ | え | ア |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
- |     |   |
|-----|---|
| (2) | イ |
|-----|---|
- 1点×4  
+2点
- |     |   |    |   |    |   |    |   |   |
|-----|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|---|
| (3) | ア | パン | イ | 匂い | ウ | お金 | エ | 言 |
|-----|---|----|---|----|---|----|---|---|
- アとイ、ウとエでそれぞれ完答
- 2点×2
- |     |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (4) | ア | × | イ | ○ | ウ | ○ | エ | × | オ | ○ |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
- 1点×5
- 3
- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ① | ウ | ② | オ | ③ | カ | ④ | ア | ⑤ | イ | ⑥ | エ |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
- 2点×6
- 4
- |     |            |                 |     |        |         |
|-----|------------|-----------------|-----|--------|---------|
| (1) | each (one) | other (another) | (2) | Were   | written |
| (3) | haven't    | seen            | (4) | During | my      |
| (5) | if         | you             |     |        |         |
- 2点×5
- 5
- |     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| (1) | She ( will be helped by him tomorrow ) .                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (2) | We ( enjoyed watching the baseball game on TV ) yesterday. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (3) | How ( about going on a picnic next Sunday ) ?              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (4) | Will ( you tell me the way to the station ) ?              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| (5) | Can ( I have another cup of tea . ) ?                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
- 3点×5
- 6
- |     |        |     |         |     |           |
|-----|--------|-----|---------|-----|-----------|
| (1) | aunt   | (2) | library | (3) | Wednesday |
| (4) | camera | (5) | nurse   |     |           |
- 2点×5
- 7
- |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |     |   |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|
| (1) | イ | (2) | イ | (3) | ア | (4) | イ | (5) | ア |
|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|
- 1点×5