

2011 年度 平安女学院高等学校

入学試験問題

1 次

英 語

- 注意・「はじめ」の合図があるまで、問題を開いてはいけません。
- ・受験番号と氏名を解答用紙の決められたところに書きなさい。
 - ・答えはすべて解答用紙の決められた の中に書きなさい。
 - ・記号で答えられるものは、記号で答えなさい。
 - ・試験開始 3 分後に放送によるテストが始まります。

【1】放送によるテスト

[問題A] 次の放送を聞いて、それぞれの対話に続く表現として最も適切なものをA～Cの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。なお、英語の質問と選択肢は1度しか読まれません。

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | A | B | C |
| 2 | A | B | C |
| 3 | A | B | C |
| 4 | A | B | C |
| 5 | A | B | C |

[問題B] これから短い対話を5つ放送します。それぞれの対話の後にその内容に関する質問があります。それに対する答えとして最も適切なものをA～Dの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。なお、対話と質問は1度しか読まれません。

- 1 A In a store.
 B In a library.
 C In a restaurant.
 D On an airplane.
- 2 A Sunday.
 B Monday.
 C Tuesday.
 D Thursday.
- 3 A By herself.
 B By 5 o'clock.
 C With her friend.
 D With her father.
- 4 A At home.
 B At school.
 C At a baseball game.
 D At his friend's house.
- 5 A She cannot wait.
 B She lost her umbrella.
 C She needs a new umbrella.
 D She could not find the shopping mall.

[問題C] 次の放送を聞いて、それに対する質問の答えとして最も適切なものをA～Dの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。なお、英文は2度ずつ読まれます。

(1)

- 1 Which is true about the special exhibition of African art?
 - A It is held on the second floor.
 - B It has more than 100 paintings.
 - C You can see it one week from today.
 - D There are nine paintings from African countries.

- 2 On which floor can you see modern Japanese paintings?
 - A On the first floor.
 - B On the second floor.
 - C On the third floor.
 - D On the fourth floor.

(2)

- 1 What can you buy for half-price today?
 - A Green vegetables.
 - B Potatoes and onions.
 - C All fruit and vegetables.
 - D Tomatoes and pumpkins.

- 2 On which day can you buy fish cheaper?
 - A On Monday.
 - B On Tuesday.
 - C On Wednesday.
 - D On Thursday and Friday.

- 3 What should you do if you want to get a free carrot?
 - A Come to the register on Monday.
 - B Bring the coupon from the newspaper.
 - C Come to the Market on 'Vegetable Day.'
 - D Spend over ten dollars at the ABC Market.

【2】 次の1～5の英文を、与えられた指示に従って書きかえるとき、後の英文の()
に入る適切な1語を答えなさい。

- 1 Tom broke the window yesterday. [否定文に]
→Tom () () the window yesterday.

- 2 Robert runs along the street. [now を加えて現在進行形に]
→Robert () () along the street now.

- 3 My grandmother can use a computer. [ほぼ同じ内容を表す文に]
→My grandmother knows () () use a computer.

- 4 My father took these pictures last summer. [ほぼ同じ内容を表す文に]
→These pictures () () by my father last summer.

- 5 Mary was our music teacher at that school. [ほぼ同じ内容を表す文に]
→Mary () () music at that school.

【3】 次の1～10の英文の()に入れるのに最も適切なものを、①～④の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- 1 Thank you for () me. This is a present for you! I hope you'll like it.
① to help ② helping ③ helped ④ help
- 2 Bill is () to buy that expensive car.
① so rich ② too rich ③ rich enough ④ how rich
- 3 Mom, I'm going! I will be back () seven.
① until ② when ③ in ④ by
- 4 A: () do you play tennis after school?
B: Every day. I want to be a good player soon.
① How much ② How many ③ How far ④ How often
- 5 I didn't know what to do. All () I could do was to say, "Yes."
① who ② that ③ why ④ whose
- 6 Is it () to stay here than to go there alone?
① more safe ② too safe ③ safest ④ safer
- 7 Hurry up, John! We have () time before the last train leaves.
① much ② few ③ little ④ better
- 8 Yuri () to the movies. Will you call her again later?
① has gone ② has been ③ went ④ has come
- 9 I love soccer, because I think it is an () sport.
① exciting ② excited ③ excite ④ to excite
- 10 Let's play a word game! Tell me a word () with "M."
① begin ② beginning ③ to begin ④ begun

【4】 次の1～5の [] 内の語(句)を並べかえて意味がとおる英文を作るとき、[] 内で3番目と5番目にくる語(句)を答えなさい。なお、文頭にくるべき語(句)も小文字で始めてあります。

1 I am [forward / going / looking / next / to / home / month].

2 [city / is / other / older / Kyoto / any / than] in Japan.

3 [room / warm / on / your / keep / you / must] a cold day in winter.

4 [is / with / talking / girl / him / who / that]?

5 [a letter / is / in / difficult / to / it / write] English?

【5】次の英文を読み、下線部①～③の指す内容を、本文中の英語表現から抜き出して答えなさい。

How do parents choose the name of their baby?

In the United States, parents often give a baby the name of its father, mother or another family member. Some people just choose a name which is popular at that time. ①It is an important job for parents to choose the name of their baby.

Two hundred years ago, 50% of baby girls in England were named Elizabeth, Mary or Anne. Some of these names are still popular. Other names have also become popular. Today parents sometimes give their babies the names of famous athletes^{*1}, film stars or famous people from TV shows.

In Japanese, every Chinese character^{*2} has its own meaning. So parents try to choose a good character carefully because they think ②it will bring happiness to their babies. For example, “美” means beauty, and “真” means truth. Our parents put a lot of hope into our names.

What is your name? Do you know what ③it means?

(注) { athlete^{*1} 運動選手 Chinese character^{*2} 漢字 }

【6】 次の英文を読み、下線部①・②を日本語にきなさい。

① There are many young Japanese who have had a homestay experience in foreign countries. I often ask them, “What did you miss^{*1} most while you were away?” Their answer is often the same, “Rice and miso soup.”

In Japan, rice and miso soup are not just two healthy and important foods. They give us a taste^{*2} of home.

I have the same feeling about pizza. “New York Style” is my favorite kind! I have lived in Japan for six years. But I have never eaten any pizza as delicious as the kind I can always get at a pizza shop in New York.

② When I return to my country, I go quickly from the airport to the nearest pizza shop. As soon as I taste^{*2} it, I know I am really home.

(注)

miss ^{*1}	～が恋しい	taste ^{*2}	味・味わう
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【7】次の英文を読み、(1)～(5)に入れるのに最も適切なものを、①～④の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

What is the color of snow? How about clouds in the sky? Of course, it's white, "shiro" for Japanese people. What do we say when it snows? We usually say, "Wow, it's white everywhere!" However, Inuits*¹ may say, "Wow, the snow (1) very colorful today," because they have a lot of words that mean snow. If they have only one word for white, their life must be very (2). Vocabulary*² changes in different languages and cultures.

Let's think about the word "rice". In Japanese there are many words for "rice": "kome", "meshi", "ine", "gohan" and so on. Why do we have more than one word for rice? The reason is that we have eaten rice since long ago, and it is very important to us. On the other hand, rice is new for English-speaking people, (3) they don't have a rich vocabulary for that food.

Here is one more interesting example. How do you say "isu" in English? There are a lot of words for "isu": sofa, bench, chair, armchair and so on. Why do we say just "isu" to mean all those things? It is because we have used "tatami" (4) a long time.

Language is a part of culture and is also the most important way of communicating with others. Vocabulary is (5) in different cultures and countries. When we learn a new language, we also learn other ways to live, to think about and to see the world.

(注) Inuits*¹ イヌイット族(カナダ西部からグリーンランド西部にかけて居住する先住民) vocabulary*² 語い

1 ① sees ② was ③ looks ④ watches

2 ① exciting ② boring ③ enjoyable ④ nice

3 ① so ② but ③ when ④ if

4 ① for ② at ③ in ④ between

5 ① same ② difference ③ difficult ④ different

【8】次の英文を読み、本文の内容と一致するものを後のア～コの中から3つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

The United States of America has fifty states. The state of Alaska is in the northwestern part of North America. Alaska was bought from Russia^{*1} on March 30, 1867 and became the 49th state on January 3, 1959. It is the largest state in the United States. There are three famous cities in Alaska: Anchorage^{*2}, Juneau^{*3} and Fairbanks^{*4}. Juneau is the state capital^{*5} and Anchorage is the largest city. And then Fairbanks, the second largest city, is known as the “Golden Heart City.”

Fairbanks is one of the coldest places in the world in winter. The snow starts to fall in early autumn, and the days become shorter and shorter as December gets closer. The temperature^{*6} drops and people spend more and more time inside. Even at noon, it is like sunset. It becomes a mysterious^{*7} place, very peaceful^{*8} and beautiful.

One winter, I was working at a company a few miles outside of town. I usually drove to work at about 6:00 a.m. on a small road which was not busy at all. It passed through open fields and everything was white. Snow-covered trees looked like strange creatures^{*9}.

One morning when I was driving slowly through this dream land, I saw something moving near the car. I turned my head and I was surprised to find a huge white bird flying quietly a few feet from the car. It was a great snowy owl^{*10}. His wings were not moving at all. It was very cold, but I opened my window to see him better.

I hoped he would stay. And perhaps he also wanted to find someone to be with him along the way. Together we traveled my morning road. The bird flew quietly next to my window in the cool air and made no sound. He stayed with me for a few minutes. Time stood still^{*11} and we were friends. Then we reached a railroad crossing, and he turned to follow the tracks^{*12}. I stopped the car and watched the owl flying away into the sky. Every morning after that, I wanted to see him, but we never met again.

(注)	Russia* ¹	ロシア	Anchorage* ²	アンカレッジ	Juneau* ³	ジュノー
	Fairbanks* ⁴	フェアバンクス	the state capital* ⁵	州都		
	temperature* ⁶	気温	mysterious* ⁷	不思議な	peaceful* ⁸	穏やかな
	creature* ⁹	生物	snowy owl* ¹⁰	シロフクロウ		
	stand still* ¹¹	(時が)とまる	track* ¹²	線路		

ア ジュノーはアメリカ合衆国のアラスカ州最大の都市である。

イ アンカレッジはアラスカの州都で、ジュノーに次いで2番目に大きい都市である。

ウ アラスカで雪が降り始めるのは、12月の上旬である。

エ フェアバンクスでは、寒くなると、人びとは屋内で過ごすことが多くなる。

オ 筆者は、冬の間、街から遠く離れた農場で働いていた。

カ 筆者は、たいてい午前6時頃に車で仕事に向かっていた。

キ 筆者が仕事に行く道はとてもせまく、彼が通る時間はいつも車で混雑していた。

ク 仕事に行く途中、路上に2・3フィートもあるシロフクロウが羽根を広げていた。

ケ 筆者は、シロフクロウが遠くに飛び去るのを、車を止めてながめた。

コ 筆者は、このシロフクロウと友達になり、その後もよく出会うことがあった。

【9】 次の英文を読み、1～3の英文が本文の内容に合うように、与えられている文字ではじまる適切な1語、または数字を（ ）に入れなさい。

Meg is a young woman and works very hard. She walks to the restaurant and works there as a waitress from 9 to 5, five days a week. She has to stand up all day long.

Meg always wears the same shoes and likes them very much. But there are some holes in them. She wanted to buy new ones because she saw an ad^{*1} in the newspaper. All shoes at that shop were on sale^{*2}. She liked some black shoes and they were only \$50. When she was going to pay cash^{*3}, the shop owner^{*4} gave her a 20% discount^{*5}. She was really happy and the shoes she bought felt good. She went home and was ready for her work next day.

(注) ad^{*1} 広告 on sale^{*2} 特売で cash^{*3} お金
shop owner^{*4} 店主 discount^{*5} 割引

- 1 Meg goes to the restaurant five days a week on (f).
- 2 The shoes Meg wears have become very (o).
- 3 Meg bought her new shoes for () dollars.

【10】 次の条件に従って、あなたの意見を英語で述べなさい。

あなたは春休みに、2週間の予定でニュージーランドへ語学研修に行くことになりました。出発までに、ホームステイでお世話になるホストファミリーに英文の手紙を書きたいのですが、あなたは「家族について」と「学校について」なら、どちらを主に書きたいと思いますか。そして、それはなぜですか。

解答欄の [] 内のどちらかを○で囲み、その理由を、与えられた英語に続けて、10～20語の英語で述べなさい。与えられた英語は語数に含まず、また、英文は2文以上になってもよいこととします。

I would like to choose [my family : my school], because

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解 答 用 紙

受験番号		氏 名		得点	
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[1] 放送によるテスト	A	1	2	3	4	5	
	B	1	2	3	4	5	
	C	(1)	1	2	(2)	1	2

[2]	1		2	
	3		4	
	5			

[3]	1		2		3		4		5	
	6		7		8		9		10	

[4]	1	3番目		5番目
	2	3番目		5番目
	3	3番目		5番目
	4	3番目		5番目
	5	3番目		5番目

[5]	①	
	②	
	③	

[6]	①	
	②	

[7]	1		2		3		4		5	
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[8]					
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[9]	1		2		3	
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[10]	I would like to choose [my family : my school], because

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解 答 用 紙

受験番号		氏 名		得点	
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1 放送によるテスト	A	1	A	2	C	3	C	4	B	5	A	
	B	1	A	2	D	3	C	4	B	5	B	
	C	(1)	1	B	2	C	(2)	1	A	2	B	3

2	1	didn't		break	2	is		running
	3	how		to	4	were		taken
	5	taught		us				

3	1	②	2	③	3	④	4	④	5	②
	6	④	7	③	8	①	9	①	10	②

4	1	3番目	to		5番目	home
	2	3番目	older		5番目	any
	3	3番目	keep		5番目	room
	4	3番目	that		5番目	talking
	5	3番目	difficult		5番目	write

5	①	to choose the name of their baby
	②	a good character
	③	your name

6	①	外国でホームステイの経験をした若い日本人がたくさんいる。 -----
	②	帰国すると、私は空港からすぐに、一番近くのピザ屋へ行く。 -----

7	1	③	2	②	3	①	4	①	5	④
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

8	エ	カ	ケ
---	---	---	---

9	1	foot	2	old	3	40
---	---	-------------	---	------------	---	-----------

10	I would like to choose [my family : my school], because
	----- < 解答略 > -----