

平成23年度 京都明德高等学校

入学試験英語科問題

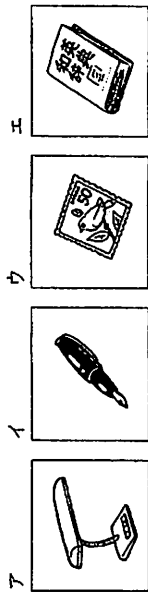
注 意

- (1) 問題と解答用紙が別になっていきますから、注意下さい。
- (2) まず、解答用紙に受験番号、氏名を書きなさい。
- (3) 下敷きの使用は認めません。
- (4) 開始の合図で始めなさい。
- (5) 答は全部、解答用紙に記入しなさい。
- (6) 解答時間は45分です。終了の合図と同時に問題を閉じて表紙を上にして置きなさい。
- (7) 問題用紙を机の左側、解答用紙を右側に置き、ともに提出しなさい。

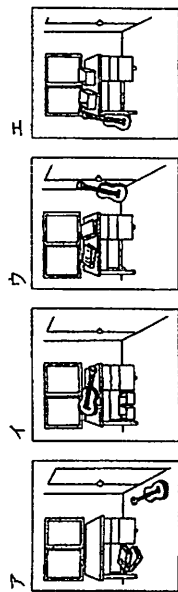
I 設問1~4の指示に従って答えなさい。

設問1 次の英文の内容に合うイラストを1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

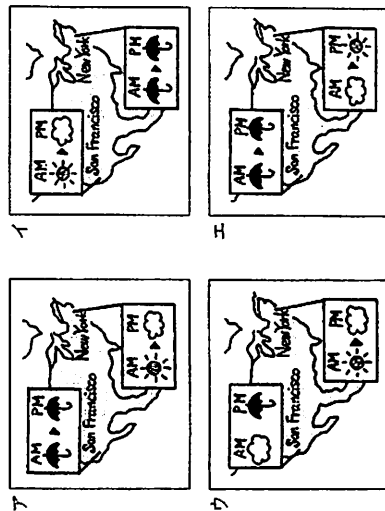
1) You're writing a letter in English. You should use this if you don't know the words.



2) This is my room. You can see two books on the desk. I like playing the guitar and my guitar is by the door.



3) This picture shows tomorrow's weather in the United States. In New York, it will rain from morning to evening. In San Francisco, it will be sunny in the morning and it will be cloudy in the afternoon.



設問2 次の英文を読んで、それぞれの問いに記号で答えなさい。

Bob's family loves animals. His mother likes cats. She takes care of one big cat and two little cats. His sister, Eimy likes dogs. She takes care of two dogs. Their names are John and Spot.

1) How many animals does Bob's family have?

- ア. Two
- イ. Three
- ウ. Four
- エ. Five

2) Who takes care of two dogs?

- ア. Bob's mother
- イ. Eimy
- ウ. John
- エ. Spot

Susan comes from Australia. She is staying with Maki and her family in Kyoto. She came to Japan in April this year, and she'll go back to Australia next March. Susan and Maki are in the same class at junior high school, but they are in different clubs. Maki is in the volleyball club. Susan is in the swimming club.

3) When will Susan go back to Australia?

- ア. In April this year
- イ. In April next year
- ウ. In March this year
- エ. In March next year

4) Are Susan and Maki members of the same club?

- ア. Yes, they are.
- イ. Yes, she is.
- ウ. No, she isn't.
- エ. No, they aren't.

設問 3 次の英文を読んで、ナンシーが昨日したことの順番通りに並んでいるものを1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

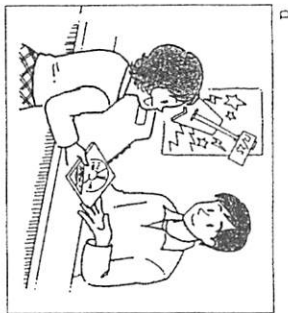
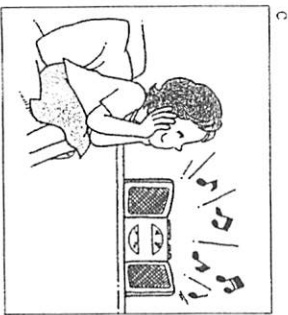
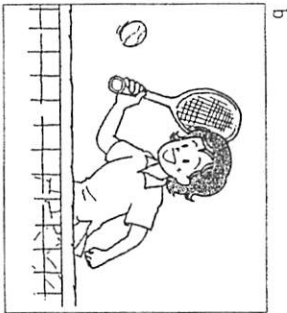
Bill : Tell me what you did yesterday, Nancy.

Nancy : Well, I was quite busy. I played tennis in the morning. In the afternoon I went shopping with my friend.

Bill : What did you buy?

Nancy : I bought my favorite singer's CD. I enjoyed listening to it after I finished my homework in the evening.

ア. b → d → a → c イ. b → a → d → c ウ. b → a → c → d エ. a → b → d → c



設問 4 次の英文の中から、絵の内容を正しく表しているものを2つ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、解答の順序は問いません。

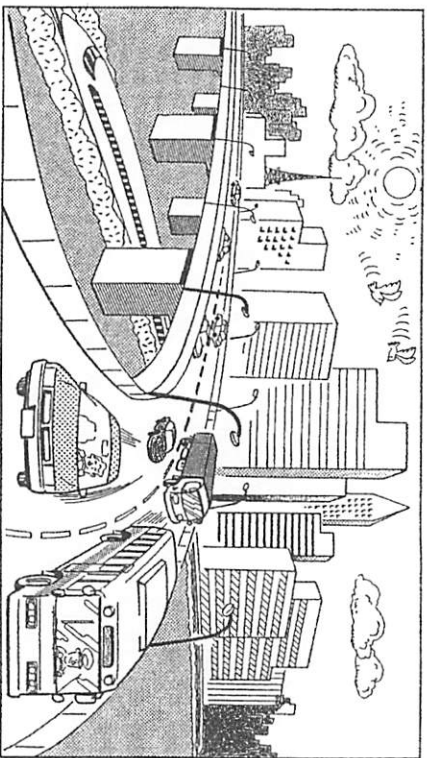
ア. We can see some clouds in the sky.

イ. It's a rainy day.

ウ. Some cars are running on the road.

エ. Two planes are flying in the sky.

オ. A bus is running behind a truck.



II 次の英文を読んで、あとの問いに答えなさい。

Men always wanted to fly. For hundreds of years they watched birds while the birds were to fly. They wanted to be able to fly like birds. Birds fly very easily. They move their wings again and again and climb up through the air. Then they *spread their wings and stay in the air. The air keeps them up.

Men knew *how to make *kites hundreds of years ago. Kites could stay in the air for many hours. "If birds and kites can stay in the air, perhaps we can," they think.

At first they made wings like birds. Then they jumped off high buildings and tried to fly, but they fell to the ground. Some *were killed and some *were badly hurt. After many times they stopped trying to fly with wings. Then two brothers in France tried another way. They tried *balloons. "air / hot / than / is / cold / lighter / air," they said. "Hot air goes up. If we *fill a balloon with hot air, it will go up."

They build a balloon. It was made of *thin cloth and paper. They made a fire under it. It went up into the air! It reached 1,800 meters. Then the air inside the balloon became cool and it came slowly down to the ground.

A few months later the brothers sent up another balloon. This time the balloon had a basket under it. In the basket there were three animals. The balloon traveled through the air to a place two and a half kilometers away. Then it came down safely to the ground.

Now it was time for men to fly! In October 1783 the brothers sent up another balloon. This time a man went with it. The balloon did not rise very high. It went up only to twenty-five meters. It *was tied to the ground by a rope. A month later two men went up in a balloon full of (6) air. This time there was no rope! Many people watched. The balloon rose to 900 meters. The wind *blew it along for nine kilometers. Then it came safely back to the ground. Men traveled through the air for the first time!

注意) spread one's wings : 翼を広げる how to ~ : ~の仕方 kites : kite 凧 (たこ) の複数形
be killed : 死ぬ be badly hurt : 重傷を負う balloons : balloon 気球の複数形
fill ~with ... : ~を...で満たす thin cloth : 薄い布
be tied to ~ : ~につなされる blow ~along : (風が) ~を運ぶ

問1) 下線部① to fly と同じ用法を含む文を次のア~エから選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. They had nothing to eat at that time.
イ. My dream is to go to Europe.
ウ. I am glad to meet you.
エ. She went to the park to see flowers.

問2) 下線部② fly を適切な形にしなさい。

問3) 下線部③ them が示す語をア~エから選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. men イ. balloons ウ. kites エ. birds

問4) 下線部④の語を「熱い空気は冷たい空気より軽い」という意味になるように正しく並べかえなさい。ただし、文頭にくるべきものも小文字にしてあります。

問5) 下線部⑤ build を過去形にしなさい。

問6) (6) に適する語をア~エから選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. cool イ. hot ウ. small エ. big

問7) 3匹の動物に乗せた気球は、どれくらい飛びましたか、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. 25m イ. 1.8km ウ. 2.5km エ. 9 km

問8) 2人の人が気球に乗って空を飛んだのは1783年の何月でしたか、記号で答えなさい。

- ア. 9月 イ. 10月 ウ. 11月 エ. 12月

問9) 本文の内容に合っているものをア~オから2つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ただし、解答の順序は問いません。

- ア. 人間は鳥や凧のように空を飛べるとは思っていなかった。
イ. 最初、人間は鳥のような翼を作って飛ぼうとした。
ウ. 人間が翼を使って飛ぼうとした時、何度も挑戦した後に成功することができた。
エ. 人間は、薄い布と紙で最初の気球を作った。
オ. 初めて人間が気球で飛んだ時、気球は250mまで上がった。

Ⅲ () 内から適語を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- 1) Mary (ア. is イ. was ウ. were) in Canada two years ago.
- 2) Yumi (ア. seen イ. sees ウ. saw) her friend yesterday.
- 3) Kumi (ア. is イ. has ウ. likes) rock music.
- 4) Let's (ア. sit イ. sit ウ. siting) down.
- 5) Ken can (ア. run イ. runs ウ. ran) fast.
- 6) This question is the (ア. easy イ. easiest ウ. easier) of all.
- 7) I have been busy (ア. since イ. for ウ. on) last Monday.
- 8) Ken has a bag in (ア. he イ. his ウ. him) hand.
- 9) We enjoyed (ア. fish イ. fished ウ. fishing) in the river yesterday.
- 10) She has a cat (ア. which イ. this ウ. who) has blue eyes.

Ⅳ 各組の英文がほぼ同じ意味になるように () 内に適語を入れなさい。

- 1) Emi has two sisters living in Brazil.
Emi has two sisters () () in Brazil.
- 2) To speak a foreign language is not easy.
() () is not easy () speak a foreign language.
- 3) Young people like this kind of song.
This kind of song () () by young people.
- 4) He took this picture.
This is a picture () () him.
- 5) She came here six years ago, and she still lives here.
She () () here for six years.

Ⅴ 日本語の意味に合うように () 内の語句を並べかえたととき、2番目と5番目にくる語 (句) を記号で答えなさい。ただし、文頭にくるべきものも小文字にしてあります。

- 1) 私は明日奈良を訪れるつもりです。
(ア. am イ. to ウ. I エ. visit オ. going カ. Nara) tomorrow.
- 2) あなたは、あなたの部屋を掃除する必要はない。
(ア. clean イ. you ウ. room エ. don't オ. to カ. have キ. your).
- 3) 私は今日すべき仕事がたくさんある。
(ア. I イ. a lot of ウ. have エ. do オ. to カ. work) today.
- 4) 私の母は一度もコンピュータを使ったことはありません。
My (ア. used イ. mother ウ. computer エ. never オ. a カ. has).
- 5) これは私選を幸せにくれる映画です。
(ア. a movie イ. is ウ. which エ. this オ. us カ. happy キ. makes).